

Appendix H.1: Baseline Noise Level Data



NorthConnect KS
Serviceboks 603, Lundsiden
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Norway

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Mail: post@northconnect.no

Web: www.northconnect.no



Project: NorthConnect HVD	oject: NorthConnect HVDC EIA					28/09/17	
Location	Calibration Start At:16:05 To:93.7 Var: 0.17			Start: 16:20		End: 17:20	
(ID, Grid Reference)	Calibration En	d At:18:55 To:9	93.7 Var: 0.17				
(ib, did Reference)	Start Time	Finish Time	Calib. Var	L _{Aeq(5min)} dB	L _{A10} dB	L _{A90} dB	L _{Amax} dB
	16:20:00	16:24:59	0.17	65.3	68.3	55.2	74.2
	16:25:00	16:29:59	0.17	63.8	67.4	50.9	75.1
	16:30:00	16:34:59	0.17	64	67.8	45.4	74.4
	16:35:00	16:39:59	0.17	64.4	67.3	49.5	75.8
	16:40:00	16:44:59	0.17	63.7	67.5	47.7	75
NMP 8	16:45:00	16:49:59	0.17	62.8	66.8	47.9	73
A90 Residence	16:50:00	16:54:59	0.17	64.4	68	47.9	75.6
57.452165°N 001.808976°W	16:55:00	16:59:59	0.17	63.5	66.9	48.6	75.1
	17:00:00	17:04:59	0.17	64.2	67.9	52.2	75.7
	17:05:00	17:09:59	0.17	64.2	67.7	49.1	72.9
	17:10:00	17:14:59	0.17	65.1	68.4	50.5	75.1
	17:15:00	17:19:59	0.17	65.1	68.1	53.5	81.6
	Overall	l: 1hr	-	L _{Aeq(1hr)} 64.26	68.4	55.2	81.6

Weather: (Cloud Cover, Max Wind Speed, Average Wind Speed, Wind Direction, Precipitation - Roads Wet/Dry?)

Wind: Direction: South Max: 4.0ms⁻¹ Average: 2.5ms⁻¹ Temp: 14°C Precipitation: Nil Cloud Cover: 8/8 Vis: Good

Roads: Dry

Comments: (Audible sources, tonality, intermittency, road traffic frequency/composition, description of locality, meter operation: reference number of monitoring records as stored on SLM memory)

SLM Set-Up: Tripod Height: 1.3m AGL Direction (relative to source): Towards Site. Sampling: 12 samples at 5 min intervals. Weighting: A. Speed: FAST

Location Description: In an empty field to the west of the A90 road, opposite the residence. The SLM was located ~20m from the A90, and equivalent distance to the house set back. The A90 has been recently resurfaced and is in good condition. Vehicles were passing at an average rate of 18 per minute, including an average of 5 HGVs per minute.

Critical Listening: The sound scape was dominated by the A90 road noise. Occasional bird calls were audible during breaks in the traffic. No other industrial noise sources were audible.

Surveyor:	Jonathan Ashburner	Date:	28/09/2017
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Additional Comments:
16:38 – Loud Tractor Passes Slowly
17:05 – LF Throbbing as helicopter passes overhead.
17:15 – Car backfires when passing SLM.

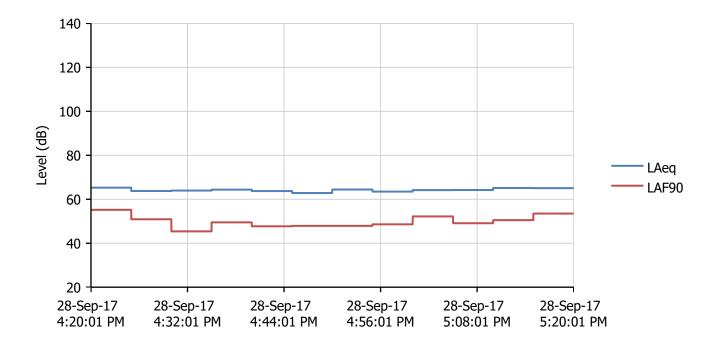




Name NML08 - Day

Start Time 28-Sep-17 4:20:01 PM **End Time** 28-Sep-17 5:20:01 PM

Calibration Before	28-Sep-17 4:07:17 PM	Offset	0.19 dB
Calibration After	28-Sep-17 6:57:34 PM	Offset	0.20 dB



Start Time	End Time	Duration	LAeq (dB)	LAFMax	Ln5
28-Sep-17 4:20:01 PM	28-Sep-17 4:25:01 PM	00:05:00	65.3	74.2	55.2
28-Sep-17 4:25:02 PM	28-Sep-17 4:30:02 PM	00:05:00	63.8	75.1	50.9
28-Sep-17 4:30:01 PM	28-Sep-17 4:35:01 PM	00:05:00	64.0	74.4	45.4
28-Sep-17 4:35:01 PM	28-Sep-17 4:40:01 PM	00:05:00	64.4	75.8	49.5
28-Sep-17 4:40:01 PM	28-Sep-17 4:45:01 PM	00:05:00	63.7	75.0	47.7



28-Sep-17 4:45:02 PM	28-Sep-17 4:50:02 PM	00:05:00	62.8	73.0	47.9
28-Sep-17 4:50:01 PM	28-Sep-17 4:55:01 PM	00:05:00	64.4	75.6	47.9
28-Sep-17 4:55:01 PM	28-Sep-17 5:00:01 PM	00:05:00	63.5	75.1	48.6
28-Sep-17 5:00:01 PM	28-Sep-17 5:05:01 PM	00:05:00	64.2	75.7	52.2
28-Sep-17 5:05:02 PM	28-Sep-17 5:10:02 PM	00:05:00	64.2	72.9	49.1
28-Sep-17 5:10:01 PM	28-Sep-17 5:15:01 PM	00:05:00	65.1	75.1	50.5
28-Sep-17 5:15:01 PM	28-Sep-17 5:20:01 PM	00:05:00	65.1	81.6	53.5





Project: NorthConnect HVD	C EIA				Date:	28/09/17 -	- 29/09/17	
Landin	Calibration Start At:22:47 To:93.7 Var: -0.07			Stort 22.50				
Location	Calibration E	nd At:00:27 To:	93.7 Var: -0.03	Start: 23:50		End: 00:20 (29/09/17)	
(ID, Grid Reference)	Start Time	Finish Time	Calib. Var	L _{Aeq(5min)} dB	L _{A10} dB	L _{A90} dB	L _{Amax} dB	
	23:50:00	23:54:59	-0.07	62.9	40.4	74.6	70.6	
	23:55:00	23:59:59	-0.07	56.5	40.4	72.6	66.3	
	00:00:00	00:04:59	-0.07	57.3	40.3	72.3	66.6	
	00:05:00	00:09:59	-0.07	54.1	39.4	67.6	66	
	00:10:00	00:14:59	-0.07	60.9	40.6	69	66.2	
NMP 8	00:15:00	00:19:59	-0.07	57	39.8	68.3	65.5	
A90 Residence 57.452165°N 001.808976°W								
	Overal	l: 30min	-	L _{Aeq(30min)} 55.33	62.9	40.6	74.6	

Weather: (Cloud Cover, Max Wind Speed, Average Wind Speed, Wind Direction, Precipitation - Roads Wet/Dry?)

Wind: Direction: South Max: 4.3ms⁻¹ Average: 2.9ms⁻¹ Temp: 11°C Precipitation: Nil Cloud Cover: 7/8 Vis: Good

Roads: Dry

Comments: (Audible sources, tonality, intermittency, road traffic frequency/composition, description of locality, meter operation: reference number of monitoring records as stored on SLM memory)

SLM Set-Up: Tripod Height: 1.3m AGL Direction (relative to source): Towards Site. Sampling: 6 samples at 5 min intervals. Weighting: A. Speed: FAST

Location Description: In an empty field to the west of the A90 road, opposite the residence. The SLM was located ~20m from the A90, and equivalent distance to the house set back. The A90 has been recently resurfaced and is in good condition. Vehicles were passing at an average rate of 2 per minute, with no HGVs during the monitoring period.

Critical Listening: The sound scape was dominated by the A90 road noise when cars passed. A high frequency whirring of distant traffic was always audible, even if a car was not passing the SLM. Distance wave noise from the nearby sea cliffs was constantly audible, except when vehicles passed on the road.

Surveyor:	Jonathan Ashburner	Date:	28/09/17 – 29/09/17
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Additional Comments:
23:54 – Car passing with multiple backfires.

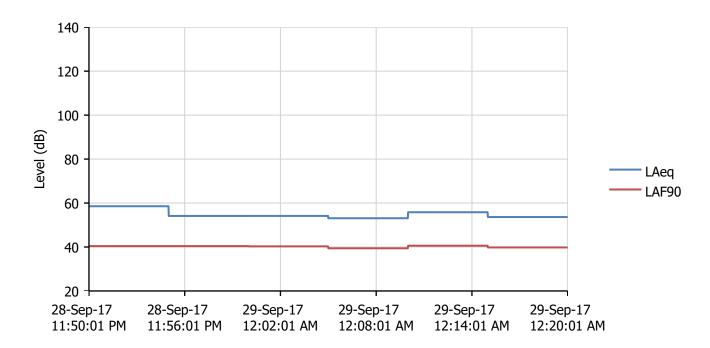




Name NML08 - Night

Start Time 28-Sep-17 11:50:01 PM **End Time** 29-Sep-17 12:20:01 AM

Calibration Before	28-Sep-17 10:47:36 PM	Offset	-0.06 dB
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Start Time	End Time	Duration	LAeq (dB)	LAFMax	Ln5
28-Sep-17 11:50:01	28-Sep-17 11:55:01	00:05:00	58.5	74.6	40.4
28-Sep-17 11:55:01	29-Sep-17 12:00:01	00:05:00	54.1	72.6	40.4
29-Sep-17 12:00:02	29-Sep-17 12:05:02	00:05:00	54.1	72.4	40.3
29-Sep-17 12:05:01	29-Sep-17 12:10:01	00:05:00	53.1	67.6	39.4
29-Sep-17 12:10:01	29-Sep-17 12:15:01	00:05:00	55.8	69.0	40.6
29-Sep-17 12:15:01	29-Sep-17 12:20:01	00:05:00	53.6	68.3	39.8





Project: NorthConnect HVD	Project: NorthConnect HVDC EIA				Date:	28/09/17	
Location	Calibration Start At:16:05 To:93.7 Var: 0.17			Showler 47.45		End: 18:45	
(ID, Grid Reference)	Calibration En	d At:18:55 To:9	3.7 Var: 0.17	Start: 17:45		Liid. 16.43	
(ID, Grid Reference)	Start Time	Finish Time	Calib. Var	L _{Aeq(5min)} dB	L _{A10} dB	L _{A90} dB	L _{Amax} dB
	17:45:00	17:49:59	0.17	52.8	53.8	51.4	66
	17:50:00	17:54:59	0.17	53	54.3	51.4	57.3
	17:55:00	17:59:59	0.17	53.3	54.7	51.7	57.7
	18:00:00	18:04:59	0.17	53.5	54.7	52.2	58.5
	18:05:00	18:09:59	0.17	53.6	54.7	52.3	57.5
NMP 9	18:10:00	18:14:59	0.17	53.9	55.1	52.4	57.7
North Sea Trail	18:15:00	18:19:59	0.17	53.7	54.7	52.4	61.1
57.450483°N 001.797263°W	18:20:00	18:24:59	0.17	53.2	54.1	51.2	72.5
	18:25:00	18:29:59	0.17	52.7	53.6	51.4	59.5
	18:30:00	18:34:59	0.17	53.2	54.3	52	57.3
	18:35:00	18:39:59	0.17	56.1	58.4	52	70
	18:40:00	18:44:59	0.17	61.7	63.6	52.1	76.9
	Overal	l: 1hr	-	L _{Aeq(1hr)} 55.27	63.6	52.4	76.9

Weather: (Cloud Cover, Max Wind Speed, Average Wind Speed, Wind Direction, Precipitation - Roads Wet/Dry?)

Wind: Direction: South Max: 5.1ms⁻¹ Average: 3.5ms⁻¹ Temp: 14°C Precipitation: Nil Cloud Cover: 8/8 Vis: Good

Roads: Dry

Comments: (Audible sources, tonality, intermittency, road traffic frequency/composition, description of locality, meter operation: reference number of monitoring records as stored on SLM memory)

SLM Set-Up: Tripod Height: 1.3m AGL Direction (relative to source): Towards Site. Sampling: 12 samples at 5 min intervals. Weighting: A. Speed: FAST

Location Description: SLM was located 2m east of the North Seal Trail coastal path, on the top of a sea cliff. An empty open field was situated to the west, with sea to the west. The coastline consists of steep sea cliffs. A 1m south-easterly swell was running.

Critical Listening: The sound scape was dominated by waves breaking over the sea cliffs. Distant LF road noise from the A90 was audible during breaks in the wave noise. Occasional gull calls were audible.

Surveyor: Jonathan Ashburner	Date:	28/09/2017
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Additional Comments:
18:39 – 18:41 – Loud LF throbbing as helicopter passes low overhead.

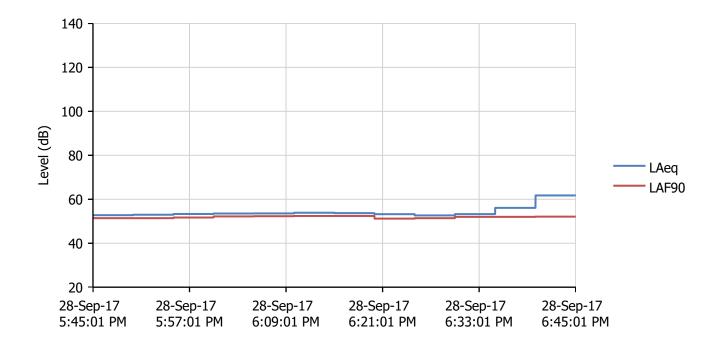




Name NML09 - Day

28-Sep-17 5:45:01 PM **Start Time End Time** 28-Sep-17 6:45:02 PM

Calibration Before	28-Sep-17 4:07:17 PM	Offset	0.19 dB
Calibration After	28-Sep-17 6:57:34 PM	Offset	0.20 dB



Start Time	End Time	Duration	LAeq (dB)	LAFMax	Ln5
28-Sep-17 5:45:01 PM	28-Sep-17 5:50:01 PM	00:05:00	52.8	66.0	51.4
28-Sep-17 5:50:01 PM	28-Sep-17 5:55:01 PM	00:05:00	53.0	57.3	51.4
28-Sep-17 5:55:02 PM	28-Sep-17 6:00:02 PM	00:05:00	53.3	57.7	51.7
28-Sep-17 6:00:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:05:01 PM	00:05:00	53.5	58.5	52.2
28-Sep-17 6:05:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:10:01 PM	00:05:00	53.6	57.5	52.3



28-Sep-17 6:10:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:15:01 PM	00:05:00	53.9	57.7	52.4
28-Sep-17 6:15:02 PM	28-Sep-17 6:20:02 PM	00:05:00	53.7	61.1	52.4
28-Sep-17 6:20:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:25:01 PM	00:05:00	53.2	72.5	51.2
28-Sep-17 6:25:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:30:01 PM	00:05:00	52.7	59.6	51.4
28-Sep-17 6:30:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:35:01 PM	00:05:00	53.3	57.3	52.0
28-Sep-17 6:35:01 PM	28-Sep-17 6:40:01 PM	00:05:00	56.1	70.0	52.0
28-Sep-17 6:40:02 PM	28-Sep-17 6:45:02 PM	00:05:00	61.7	76.9	52.1







Measurement Time History Report

Name 40

Time 28-Sep-17 6:35:01 PM **Person Place Project**

Duration 00:05:00 NML09: North Sea

G068441, CR:171B **Instrument**

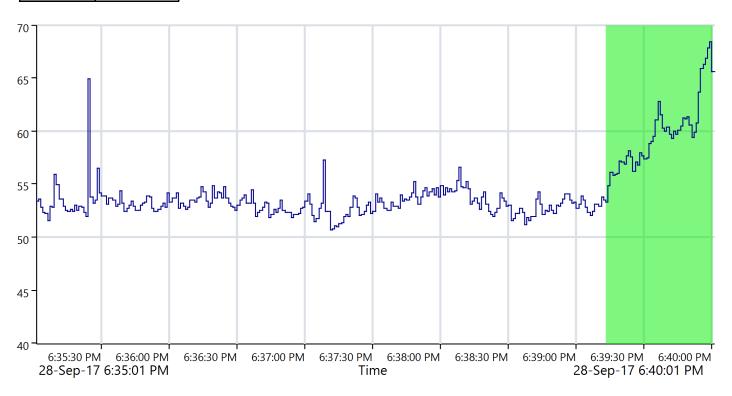
Calibration

Before 28-Sep-17 4:07 Offset 0.19 dB **After** 28-Sep-17 6:57 Offset 0.20 dB PM

PM

Period 28-Sep-17 6:35:01 PM - 28-Sep-17 6:40:01 PM

Legend	LAeq
Value	56.1 dB





Helicopter

Start Time	End Time	LAeq (dB)
28-Sep-17 6:39:13 PM	28-Sep-17 6:40:00 PM	61.3
	Total	61.3

Total Duration	00:00:47
Count	1

All Markers

	LAeq (dB)
Remainder	53.8
Total	61.3







Measurement Time History Report

Name 41

Project Time 28-Sep-17 6:40:02 PM **Person Place**

Duration 00:05:00 NML09: North Sea

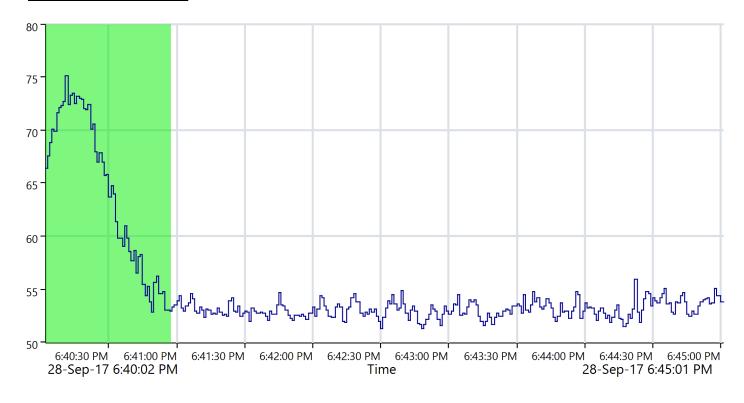
G068441, CR:171B **Instrument**

Calibration

Before 28-Sep-17 4:07 Offset 0.19 dB **After** 28-Sep-17 6:57 Offset 0.20 dB PM PM

Period 28-Sep-17 6:40:02 PM - 28-Sep-17 6:45:01 PM

Legend	LAeq
Value	61.7 dB



Helicopter

Start Time	End Time	LAeq (dB)
28-Sep-17 6:40:02 PM	28-Sep-17 6:40:57 PM	68.5
	Total	68.5

Total Duration	00:00:55
Count	1

All Markers

	LAeq (dB)
Remainder	53.2
Total	68.5





roject: NorthConnect HV	ect HVDC EIA Date:				28/0	28/09/17	
	Calibration St	Calibration Start At:22:47 To:93.7 Var: -0.07 Calibration End At:00:27 To:93.7 Var: -0.03			Start: 23:05		
Location (ID. Crist Reference)	Calibration E						End: 23:35
(ID, Grid Reference)	Start Time	Finish Time	Calib. Var	L _{Aeq(5min)} dB	L _{A10} dB	L _{A90} dB	L _{Amax} dB
	23:05:00	23:09:59	-0.07	54.2	55.1	53.2	57.2
	23:10:00	23:14:59	-0.07	54.1	55	53.1	57.4
	23:15:00	23:19:59	-0.07	54.5	55.3	53.5	58.9
	23:20:00	23:24:59	-0.07	54.5	55.1	53.2	69
	23:25:00	23:29:59	-0.07	54	55.1	52.8	62.2
NMP 9 North Sea Trail 57.450483°N 001.797263°W	23:30:00	23:34:59	-0.07	54.1	54.8	53.1	58.2
	Overall	: 30min	-	L _{Aeq(30min)} 54.24	55.3	53.5	69
Veather: (Cloud Cover, Ma	nx Wind Speed , A	verage Wind Sp	eed, Wind Dire	ection, Precipitatio	n - Roads Wet/[Ory?)	
Vind: Direction: South Max: 4.7	7ms ⁻¹ Average: 3.2m	s ⁻¹ Temp: 11°C Pro	ecipitation: Nil (Cloud Cover: 5/8 Vi	s: Good	-	
loads: Dry							

Comments: (Audible sources, tonality, intermittency, road traffic frequency/composition, description of locality, meter operation: reference number of monitoring records as stored on SLM memory)

SLM Set-Up: Tripod Height: 1.3m AGL Direction (relative to source): Towards Site. Sampling: 6 samples at 5 min intervals. Weighting: A. Speed: FAST

Location Description: SLM was located 2m east of the North Seal Trail coastal path, on the top of a sea cliff. An empty open field was situated to the west, with sea to the west. The coastline consists of steep sea cliffs. A 1m south-easterly swell was running.

Critical Listening: The sound scape was dominated by waves breaking over the sea cliffs. The wave noise was louder than during the day as the tide had dropped, exposing more rocks to the waves. Occasional gull calls were audible.

Surveyor: Jonathan Ashburner	Date:	28/09/2017
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Additional Comments:
The tide had dropped compared to the daytime monitoring period, this increased the wave noise, as more rock was exposed to the wave action.

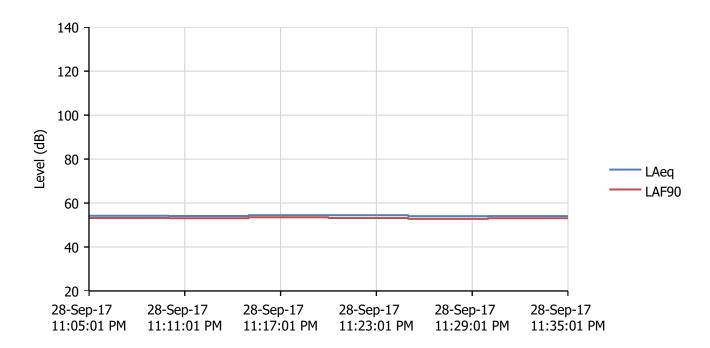




Name NML09 - Night

Start Time 28-Sep-17 11:05:01 PM **End Time** 28-Sep-17 11:35:01 PM

Calibration Before	28-Sep-17 10:47:36 PM	Offset	-0.06 dB
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Start Time	End Time	Duration	LAeq (dB)	LAFMax	Ln5
28-Sep-17 11:05:01	28-Sep-17 11:10:01	00:05:00	54.2	57.2	53.2
28-Sep-17 11:10:02	28-Sep-17 11:15:02	00:05:00	54.1	57.4	53.1
28-Sep-17 11:15:01	28-Sep-17 11:20:01	00:05:00	54.5	58.9	53.5
28-Sep-17 11:20:01	28-Sep-17 11:25:01	00:05:00	54.5	69.0	53.2
28-Sep-17 11:25:01	28-Sep-17 11:30:01	00:05:00	54.0	62.2	52.8
28-Sep-17 11:30:01	28-Sep-17 11:35:01	00:05:00	54.1	58.2	53.1





Certificate of Calibration



Equipment Details

Instrument Manufacturer Cirrus Research plc

Instrument Type

CR:171B

Description

Sound Level Meter

Serial Number

G068441

Calibration Procedure

The instrument detailed above has been calibrated to the publish test and calibration data as detailed in the instrument hand book, using the techniques recommended in the latest revisions of the International Standards IEC 61672-1:2002, IEC 60651:1979, IEC 60804:2001, IEC 61260:1995, IEC 60942:1997, IEC 61252:1993, ANSI S1.4-1983, ANSI S1.11-1986 and ANSI S1.43-1997 where applicable.

Sound Level Meters: All Calibration procedures were carried out by substituting the microphone capsule with a suitable electrical signal, apart from the final acoustic calibration.

Calibration Traceability

The equipment detailed above was calibrated against the calibration laboratory standards held by Cirrus Research plc. These are traceable to International Standards {A.0.6}. The standards are:

Microphone Type

B&K 4192

Serial Number

1920791

J. A. Goodil

Calibration Ref.

S6450

Pistonphone Type

B&K 4220

Serial Number

613843

Calibration Ref.

S6388

Calibrated by

Calibration Date

Calibration Certificate Number

21 October 2016

242616

This Calibration Certificate is valid for 12 months from the date above.

Cirrus Research plc, Acoustic House, Bridlington Road, Hunmanby, North Yorkshire, YO14 0PH
Telephone: +44 (0) 1723 891655 Fax: +44 (0) 1723 891742
Email: sales@cirrusresearch.co.uk

Certificate of Calibration

Certificate Number: 108464

Date of Issue: 21 October 2016



Acoustic Calibrator

Manufacturer:

Cirrus Research plc

Serial Number:

70844

Model Number:

CR:515

Calibration Procedure

The sound calibrator detailed above has been calibrated to the published data as described in the operating manual and in the half-inch configuration. The procedures and techniques used are as described in IEC 60942:2003 Annex B - Periodic Tests and three determinations of the sound pressure level, frequency and total distortion were made.

The sound pressure level was measured using a WS2F condenser microphone type MK:224 manufactured by Cirrus Research plc.

The results have been corrected to the reference pressure of 101.33 kPa using the manufacturer s data.

Date of Calibration: 20 October 2016

Initial Calibration Results

Measurement	Level (dB)	Frequency (Hz)	Distortion (% THD + Noise)
1	93.92	1000.3	0.42
2	93.91	1000.3	0.43
3	93.93	1000.3	0.43
Average	93.92	1000.3	0.43
Uncertainty	+ 0.13	+01	+0.10

The reported uncertainties of measurement are expanded by a coverage factor of k=2, providing a 95% confidence level.

Adjusted Calibration Results

Measurement	Level (dB)	Frequency (Hz)	Distortion (% THD + Noise)
1	94.00	1000.3	0.43
2	93.99	1000.3	0.43
3	94.01	1000.3	0.43
Average	94.00	1000.3	0.43
Uncertainty	± 0.13	± 0.1	± 0.10

The reported uncertainties of measurement are expanded by a coverage factor of k=2, providing a 95% confidence level.

Cirrus Research plc, Acoustic House, Bridlington Road Hunmanby, North Yorkshire, YO14 0PH, United Kingdom Telephone: 0845 230 2434 Int: +44 1723 891655

Email: sales@cirrusresearch.co.uk Web: www.cirrusresearch.co.uk UK Registration No. 987160



Environmental Conditions

Pressure:

101.53 kPa

Temperature:

20.0 °C

Humidity:

57.3 %

Evidence of Pattern Approval

The manufacturer's product information indicates that this model of sound calibrator has been formally pattern approved to IEC 60942:2003 Annex A to Class 1. This has been confirmed with the PhysikalischTechnische Bundesanstalt (PTB).

Statement of Calibration

As public evidence was available, from a testing organisation responsible for approving the results of pattern evaluation tests, to demonstrate that the model of sound calibrator fully conformed to the requirements for pattern evaluation described in Annex A of IEC 60942:2003, the sound calibrator tested is considered to conform to all the Class 1 requirements of IEC 60942:2003.

Calibration Laboratory

Laboratory:

Cirrus Research plc

Acoustic House, Bridlington Road, Hunmanby North Yorkshire, YO14 0PH, United Kingdom

Test Engineer:

Shane Doveton

Certificate of Calibration

Certificate Number:

108465

Date of Issue:

21 October 2016



Microphone Capsule

Manufacturer:

Cirrus Research plc

Serial Number:

201335A

Model Number:

MK224

Calibration Procedure

The microphone capsule detailed above has been calibrated to the published data as described in the operating manual of the associated sound level meter (where applicable).

The frequency response was measured using an electrostatic actuator in accordance with BS EN 61094-6:2005 with the free-field response derived via standard correction data traceable to the National Physical Laboratory, Middlesex, UK.

The absolute sensitivity at 1 kHz was measured using an acoustic calibrator conforming to IEC 60942:2003 Class 1.

Date of Calibration:

18 October 2016

Open Circuit

55.1 mV/Pa

Sensitivity at 1 kHz:

-25.2 dB rel 1 V/Pa

Environmental Conditions

Pressure:

100.50 kPa

Temperature:

20.0 °C

Humidity:

40.0 %

Calibration Laboratory

Laboratory:

Cirrus Research plc

Acoustic House, Bridlington Road, Hunmanby North Yorkshire, YO14 0PH, United Kingdom

Test Engineer:

Debra Swalwell



Cirrus Research plc, Acoustic House, Bridlington Road Hunmanby, North Yorkshire, YO14 0PH, United Kingdom Telephone: 0845 230 2434 Int: +44 1723 891655

Email: sales@cirrusresearch.co.uk **Web**: www.cirrusresearch.co.uk UK Registration No. 987160



Free-Field Frequency Response

Frequency (Hz)	Free-Field Sensitivity (dB rel 1 kHz)	Actuator to Free-Field Correction (dB)
100	-0.18	-0.06
125	0.01	0.15
160	-0.11	0.04
200	-0.06	0.12
250	-0.06	0.11
315	-0.12	0.06
400	-0.08	0.11
500	-0.12	0.07
630	-0.10	0.07
800	-0.12	-0.02
1 000	0.00	0.01
1 250	0.11	0.03
1 600	0.12	-0.08
2 000	0.10	-0.20
2 500	0.19	-0.22
3 150	0.19	-0.47
4 000	0.21	-0.77
5 000	0.36	-1.11
6 300	0.54	-1.64
8 000	0.88	-2.34
10 000	1.06	-3.66
12 500	0.95	-5.25
16 000	0.66	-7.43
20 000	-1.10	-10. 5 5

